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Ненецкого автономного округа  
«Нарьян-Марский социально-гуманитарный колледж имени И.П. Выучейского»  
(ГБПОУ НАО «НАРЬЯН-МАРСКИЙ СОЦИАЛЬНО-ГУМАНИТАРНЫЙ КОЛЛЕДЖ ИМЕНИ  
И.П.ВЫУЧЕЙСКОГО»)

УТВЕРЖДАЮ  
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\_\_\_\_\_ Л.М. Авачёва  
«\_\_\_» \_\_\_\_\_ 20\_\_ г.

**Контрольная работа №2**  
**по дисциплине «Иностранный язык (английский)»**  
**для студентов заочного отделения**  
**специальность 46.02.01 «Документационное обеспечение**  
**управления и архивоведения»**

Задание 1. Прочитайте и письменно переведите текст.

**The Nenets Autonomous Area. Naryan-Mar. Traditional Life of Nenets.**

We live in the Nenets Autonomous Area, it is situated in the North of Russia. The Area stretches along the White Barents and Kara sea shores. Our Area sketches along the Big Land, Little Land, Timan and Kanin tundras.

It has the area of 176 700 sq km. Its population is about 48.5 thousand people. In the Area there are 5 thousand Nenets. The word "nenets" means "area man" in translation into Russian. Formerly they led a nomadic of way life in the tundra as reindeer breeders, hunters, fishermen.

The Nenets Autonomous Area was formed in 1929. Naryan-Mar is the centre of the Area. It stands on the Pechora river. The sea-port in Naryan-Mar is of great importance to the whole Area.

The air-port in Naryan-Mar influences many aspects of social life. Airplanes and helicopters fly to Moscow, St-Petersburg, Arkhangelsk and many settlements of the Area. Aviation provides a rapid transportation link between different population centres.

Naryan-Mar was founded in 1935 on the 10<sup>th</sup> of March. In 1995 we celebrated the 60<sup>th</sup> anniversary of Naryan-Mar. A wonderful festival was held in the House of Culture. Our popular Russian Folk choir, the Nenets Folk ensemble "Khayar" (The Sun") took part in the holiday concert.

There are not so many places of interest in Naryan-Mar. The most interesting of them is the local Lore Museum, where we can see many exhibits dealing with all aspects of Nenets life, as well as development of economy, transport, trades and culture in our area.

There are some monuments in Naryan-Mar: the Victory monument near the Post-office, a monument to Vl. Lenin in Lenin square, the monument to the crew of the barge "Komsomolets".

There is no theatre in Naryan-Mar but we have the opportunity to meet famous actors, singers and musicians in our area's philharmonic. The Pedagogical College and Zoo-veterinary technical school are the main educational centres in Naryan-Mar.

The enterprises of the area produce canned fish, reindeer meat, articles made of the fur of sea animals, souvenirs and timber. The saw-mill named after Khatanzeisky is the oldest enterprise in the Nenets Autonomous Area. Before the October Revolution it belonged to the Swedish company "Stella Polare". Modern equipment such as automatic lines of aggregate wood-working and sawn timber drying and packaging has been introduced here. They produce timber for export to many countries

Fishing is also developing into a more modern industry. Collective farm fishermen use up-to-date trawlers to fish in the Barents Sea and the Atlantic.

Only a few families (about 130 persons) lead a nomadic way of life in the tundra now. They co-operate together either to hunt and fish or to manage their reindeer. They live their traditional hard life of a nomad.

Reindeer are very important to the Nenets. These animals provide the nomads with most of their essential needs. Every part of a reindeer can be used for food, clothing, tools or other product. The traditional Nenets foods are reindeer products and fish.

Without reindeer there could be no true Nenets culture in our Area, you can see reindeers' settlements with comfortable houses, schools, shops and cultural centres. Teams of reindeer breeders stay with the herds on a shift basis.

A hunter is still among the leading professions in the North. But now animals (such as polar foxes) are not only trapped here, but also bred on farms for their pelts.

Задание 2. Напишите транскрипцию и прочитайте следующие слова к тексту:

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1) The Nenets Autonomous Area - Ненецкий автономный округ | 23) exhibit - экспонат                                      |
| 2) The Arhangelsk Region - Архангельская область          | 24) dealing with... - относящийся к...                      |
| 3) Russia- Россия   | 25) crew - экипаж   |
| 4) the White Sea - Белое море                             | 26) barge - баржа   |
| 5) the Kara Sea - Карское море                            | 27) philharmonic - филармония                               |
| 7) shore - берег (моря озера)                             | 28) enterprise - предприятие                                |
| 8) to stretch - простираться                              | 29) canned - консервированный                               |
| 9) Big Land tundra - Большеземельская тундра              | 30) fur - мех, шерсть, шкура                                |
| 10) Little Land tundra - Малоземельская тундра            | 31) timber - лесоматериалы                                  |
| 11) Timan and Kanin tundra - Канино-Тиманская тундра      | 32) equipment - оборудование                                |
| 12) area - площадь (вокруг)                               | 33) up-to-date - современный                                |
| 13) formerly - прежде раньше                              | 34) trawler - траулер                                       |
| 14) led a nomadic way of life - вели кочевой образ жизни  | 35) to manage - управлять                                   |
| 15) to influence - влиять                                 | 36) nomad - кочевник  |
| 16) helicopter - вертолет                                 | 37) essential needs - жизненно необходимые нужды            |
| 17) settlement - поселок                                  | 38) herd - стадо  |
| 18) to provide - обеспечивать                             | 39) on a shift basis - по сменам                            |
| 19) link - связь  | 40) polar foxes - песцы                                     |
| 20) choir - хор   | 41) to trap - ловить в капканы                              |
| 21) ensemble - (фр.) ансамбль                             | 42) to breed (bred, bred) – выращивать, выводить, разводить |
| 22) the local Lore Museum - краеведческий музей           | 43) pelt - шкура, кожа                                      |
| local- местный (зд. окружной)                             |   |
| lore - знания, сведения                                   |   |

Задание 3. Письменно ответьте на следующие вопросы:

- 1) What part of Russia do you live in?
- 2) Where is the NAA situated?
- 3) What seas is it washed by?
- 4) What tundras does it stretch along?
- 5) What territory does the NAA occupy?
- 6) What is the population of the NAA?
- 7) When was the NAA formed?
- 8) What is the centre of the Area?
- 9) When was it founded?
- 10) What provides a rapid transport link in the NAA?
- 11) Are there any places of interest in Naryan-Mar?
- 12) What do enterprises in the Area produce?
- 13) Only a few families lead a nomadic way of life in the tundra now, don't they?
- 14) Why are reindeer very important to the Nenets?
- 15) What leading professions in the North do you know?